

CONTENTS

Call for Technical Leadership by W. Stephen Comstock	1
Technical Leadership: Commitment in a Changing World by Robert E. Smylie.....	4
Summaries of Technical Sessions, Symposia, Forums and Seminars	7
Host Chapter: Dallas	28

TECHNICAL PAPERS

2381 Field Evaluation of High Temperature Infrared Space Heating Systems by J.E. Janssen	31
2382 An Experimental Determination of Shading Coefficients for Selected Insulating Reflective Glasses and Draperies by C.A. Morrison, J.M. Wheeler, Jr., and E.A. Farber.....	38
2383 Thermal Comfort Measurements by Th. Lund Madsen	60
2384 Effect of Cool Environments on Local Thermal Sensation, Discomfort and Clothing Selection by R.R. Gonzalez and Y. Nishi.....	76
2385 The Prediction of Thermal Insulation Values of Garments from the Physical Data of Their Fabrics by N.Z. Azer	87
2386 System Load Characteristics and Estimation of Annual Heat Loads for Laboratory Animal Facilities by R.L. Gorton, J.E. Woods and E.L. Besch	107
2387 Effects of a Prolonged Heat Wave on a General Population Sample by K.J. Helsing and R.E. Markush ..	113
2388 Studies on Exterior Wall Air Tightness and Air Infiltration of Tall Buildings by G.T. Tamura and C.Y. Shaw.....	122
2389 Retrofitting University Buildings for Energy Conservation by C.F. Sepsy and R.H. Fuller	135
2390 Indirect Evaporative Cooling Systems by M.J. Wooldridge, H.L. Chapman and D. Pescod.....	146
2391 Measurement of Particle Size in Gas Streams by J.R. Lawter, P.L. Levins and A.L. Benson.....	156
2392 Expansion Joints for Low-Temperature Above-Ground Water Piping Systems by R.R. Gilpin and M.G. Faulkner.....	164
2393 Development of an Anechoic Termination Design for an In-Duct Fan Sound Test Facility by G.H. Myers	172
2394 Noise Control for Air-Conditioning Systems Installed in Boston Symphony Hall and the Philadelphia Academy of Music by J.A. Curtis, R.M. Hoover and R.S. Jones.	184
2395 Failure Analysis of a Welding Exhaust System by C.E. Dorgan and D.S. Ermer	194
2396 Influence of Initial Turbulence Intensity on the Development of Plane Air-Curtain Jets by N.Q. Van and R.H. Howell	208
2397 Application of Laminar Flow Design Principles in the Hospital Surgical Suite by M.A. Weber.....	229
2398 Pressure Loss in High Velocity Flat Oval Duct Fittings by J.R. Smith II and J.W. Jones	244
2399 Freezing Processes Between Two Concentric Pipes with a Constant Heating Temperature at the Inner Wall by Sui Lin:	256
2400 A Fresh Look at the Calculation of Performance of Cooling Towers by A. Whillier	269
2401 Estimating Heats of Mixing by C.C. Li	283
2402 Experimental Heat and Mass Transfer Data for Condensing Flow in a Parallel Plate Heat Exchanger by D.R. Tree and W.A. Helmer	289

SYMPOSIUM PAPERS

DA-76-1 SUMMARY OF THE WORK OF THE ASHRAE TASK GROUP ON ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF CALCULATING ENERGY USE OF BUILDINGS	
Procedure Employed by the ASHRAE Task Group for the Determination of Heating and Cooling Loads for Building Energy Analysis by T. Kusuda	305
Component and System Simulation for Energy Requirement Calculations by W.F. Stoecker	315
Crosschecking Energy Analysis Procedures and Standardizing Weather Input by G.A. Reeves, C.P. Robart, Jr. and E. Stamper	323
Field Validation of Energy Calculation Procedure by J.M. Ayres	332
Summary Results of the Ohio State University Field Validation Program by C.D. Jones and C.F. Sepsy ..	340
DA-76-2 INNOVATIONS OF THE HEAT PUMP CYCLE	
Ingredients for Energy Conservation — Water-Cooled Luminaires by E.C. Dowless	349
The Heat Pump — a Proven Device for Heat Recovery Systems by E.R. Whitehead and R.D. Roley, Jr. ..	357
Innovations in Unitary Heat Pump Designs by E.S. Douglass	364
Improving Heat Pump Acceptability by R.G. Werden	372

DA-76-3	UNITARY AIR CONDITIONERS AND HEAT PUMPS ON 208-VOLT SYSTEMS	
	208-Volt Systems and American National Standard C84.1 by H.E. Campbell and N.R. Schultz.....	389
	208-Volt Systems from a Utility Viewpoint by J.F. Limongelli and J.J. Flannery.....	395
	Single vs Dual Voltage Compressors by T.A. Jacoby.....	401
	230-Volt and 200-Volt Fan Motors vs 230/200-Volt Fan Motors by J.H. Boyd.....	405
	230-Volt and 200-Volt Unitary Equipment vs 230/200-Volt Unitary Equipment by H.T. Hale.....	411
DA-76-4	ENERGY CONSERVATION IN SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS	
	Residential Energy Requirements and Opportunities for Energy Conservation by J.W. Jones and B.J. Hendrix	417
	Energy Budget, Parametric and Life-Cycle Studies of Single-Family Residential Structures by H.M. Bernstein, J.E. Reed and T. Alereza	435
	Economic Optimization in the Energy Conservation Design of Single-Family Housing by S.R. Petersen.	446
DA-76-5	CURRENT CONSIDERATIONS IN RATING OF REFRIGERANT-TO-AIR HEAT TRANSFER EQUIPMENT	
	Certification Program for Forced-Circulation Air-Cooling and Air-Heating Coils by R.J. Evans	463
	Frosting and Defrosting Effects on Coil Heat Transfer by D.H. Niederer.....	467
	Influence of Oil on Refrigerant Evaporator Performance by J.B. Chaddock	474
	Computer-Aided Design of Direct-Expansion Evaporator Coils by D.G. Rich	487
DA-76-6	INSTRUMENTATION AND TESTING AND BALANCING	
	Water System Instrumentation by J.R. Mannion.....	505
	Pressure Gauge Use for Hydronic System Operating Analysis by G.F. Carlson	520
	An Evaluation of the Temperature-Difference Method for Balancing Hydronic Coils by E.E. Choat	526
DA-76-7	CURRENT CONCEPTS IN CHILLED WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS	
	A Computer Program to Simulate the Flow Rates, Temperatures and Pressures of a Central Chilled Water System by W.F. Stoecker, S.R. Richter, G.E. Higgs and A.R. Baker.....	539
	Operating Experience with Return Temperature Control of Chilled Water by D.L. Weast.....	548
	Central Chilled Plant Supply and Return Main Differential Pressure Control by G.F. Carlson	554
	Integrated Decentralized Chilled Water Systems by W.J. Coad	566
DA-76-8	HOW TO CONSERVE ENERGY WITHOUT LOSING YOUR COOL	
	The Air Washer — An Old Tool Sharpened by New Ideas by R.B. Crossland.....	577
	The Effect of Thermal Stratification on Factory Air-Conditioning Load by R.H. Dean, A.K. Gupta and R.M. Van Becelaere	584
	Factory Air Conditioning — New Design Approach and Case Study by J.A. Reese, R.M. Van Becelaere and A.K. Gupta	600
	Evaporative Cooling in Industry by S.B. Robertson	608
DA-76-9	THE USE OF COMPUTERS FOR SOLAR HEATING AND COOLING OF BUILDINGS	
	TRNSYS — A Transient Simulation Program by S.A. Klein, W.A. Beckman and J.A. Duffle	623
	Modeling of a Heat-Pipe Operated Thermal Storage Device by W.J. Yang and C.P. Lee	634
	The University of Pennsylvania Solar Heating/Cooling System Program by M. Wolf	644
	Computer Model for a Solar-Assisted, Closed-Liquid-Loop Heat Pump System by M. Ucar, E.E. Drucker and W.H. Card	664
DA-76-10	ENERGY CONSERVATION THROUGH IMPROVED FENESTRATION TREATMENT	
	Acrylic Plastic Glazing: Properties, Characteristics and Engineering Data by W.C. Burkhardt.....	683
	Energy Conservation Through the Use of Exterior Shading of Fenestration by W.B. Ewing and J.I. Yellott.....	703
	Calculation of Thermal Radiative Properties of Glass by C.K. Hsieh	734
	Analysis of Double-Draped Fenestration Configurations by C.W. Pennington, C.A. Morrison and H.A. Ingleby III	742
DA-76-11	ACOUSTICS UPDATE 1976	
	Acoustical Standards and Related Measurements on Air Conditioners and Refrigerators by H.J. Naake.	755
	Prediction Techniques for Room Air Conditioner Noise by R.S. Norman	768
	The Room Air-Conditioner, Round-Robin, Sound Rating Test Program by J.R. Schreiner.....	778
	Legislative-Type Restraints to Noise from Air-Conditioning Systems by M.J. Kodaras.....	786
DA-76-12	SOLAR ENERGY AT WORK IN BUILDING HEATING AND COOLING	
	Nocturnal Cooling and Solar Heating with Water Ponds and Movable Insulation by P.W. Niles, K.L. Haggard and H.R. Hay	793
	The ASHRAE Monograph on Applications of Solar Energy for Heating and Cooling Buildings by R.C. Jordan and B.Y.H. Liu.....	808
	Design Application Using Solar Energy to Control the Environment in a Major Office Building by R.C. Basford	814
	Solar Absorption Air-Conditioning Performance in Central Ohio by S.A. Mumma and C.F. Sepsy.....	825
	Solar Energy Retrofit for Existing Buildings by F.H. Brjdgers and R.E. Hopper,Jr.....	835
DA-76-13	FIELD PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENTS OF FAN SYSTEMS	
	A Guide to the Measurement of Fan System Performance in the Field by R.G. Stevenson.....	851
	The Application of Field Performance Measurements to Some Typical Fan Systems by M.S. Clarke	861

Detailed Considerations of Procedures Calculations, and Equipment Used in Field Performance Measurements of Fan Systems by R.C. Myers	868
Probable Errors in Field Performance Measurements of Fan Systems by R.H. Zaleski	883
DA-76-14 AUGMENTATION OF TWO-PHASE HEAT TRANSFER	
Survey and Augmentation of Two-Phase Heat Transfer by A.E. Bergles	891
Boiling Augmentation with Structured Surfaces by J.C. Corman and M.H. McLaughlin	906
Experimental Study of Horizontal In-Tube Condensation by J.H. Royal and A.E. Bergles	919
Augmentation of Steady-State and Transient Two-Phase Heat Transfer Using Mechanical Acceleration by N.A. Macken and F.W. Paul	932
DA-76-15 ABSORPTION MACHINE DESIGN TO MEET SOLAR COOLING OF BUILDING OBJECTIVES	
The Use of Commercially Available Absorption Units on Solar-Powered Cooling Systems by J.M. Porter	943
Relationship Between Heat Source Temperature, Heat Sink Temperature and Coefficient of Performance for Solar-Powered Absorption Air Conditioners by E.P. Whitlow	950
Solar-Operated Absorption Water Chiller — A Comparison of Aqueous Bromide and Aqua Ammonia Cycles by P.P. Anderson	959
Absorption Cycles for Air-Cooled Solar Air Conditioning by B.A. Phillips	966
Selecting Refrigerant-Absorbent Fluid Systems for Solar Energy Utilization by R.A. Macriss	975
DA-76-16 ENERGY RECOVERY APPLICATIONS	
Application of a Recirculated Liquid Sorbent Air-To-Air Enthalpy Exchange System by W.C. Griffiths ..	991
The Coil Energy Recovery Loop by J.B. Custer	998
Heat Pipe Heat Exchangers as Energy Recovery Devices by M.A. Ruch	1008
Operating Experiences with Rotary Air-To-Air Heat Exchangers: Hospitals, Schools, Nursing Homes, Swimming Pools by R.J. Pearson	1015
DA-76-17 AIR FLOW AROUND BUILDINGS	
Contamination of Air Intakes from Roof Exhaust Vents by D.J. Wilson	1024
The Wind Blows This-A-Way and That-A-Way by L.W. Crow	1039
Nature of Air Flow Around Buildings by J.E. Cermak	1044
Air Flow Around Buildings as Reflected in Failure Modes by J.E. Minor, K.C. Mehta and J.R. McDonald ..	1061
DA-76-18 MULTI-STORY OFFICE BUILDINGS — DECENTRALIZED OR CENTRALIZED SYSTEMS?	
Energy Characteristics of Central and Unitary Systems by W.S. Ostrander	1075
Unitary Equipment for the Perimeter by J.E. Entwistle	1082
Centralized or Decentralized Fan Rooms for Large Buildings by D.E. Ross	1094
The Decentralized Heat Pump Approach by J.F. Miller	1104
DA-76-19 CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS: PACKING AND MECHANICAL SEALS	
Mechanical Seals — Why Make It Confusing? by R.E. Rockwood	1113
Mechanical Seal Selection and Application by R.E. Battilana	1122
The Use and Misuse of Compression Packings by R.C. Holmberg	1133
DA-76-20 MECHANICAL VENTILATION — ITS APPLICATION AND CONTROL FOR ENERGY CONSERVATION	
Impact of ASHRAE Ventilation Standard 63-73 on Energy Use by J.E. Woods	1143
Mechanical Ventilation System Design Features by F.H. Kohloss	1154
Control of Ventilation Air in Energy Efficient Systems by H. Nordeen	1160
Control of Ventilation to Conserve Energy While Maintaining Acceptable Indoor Air Quality by T. Kusuda	1169
SOCIETY BUSINESS:	
Honorary Members	1182
ASHRAE Past Meetings	1182
ASHRAE International Associates	1182
Honors and Awards	1183
Bylaws	1185
The following items will appear in Volume 82, Part 2:	
Officers, Directors, Committeemen, Staff	
Chapter Officers 1976-77	
ASHRAE Technical Committees and Task Groups	
ASHRAE Standard Project Committees	
ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives	
Society Presidents	
Fellows	
In Memoriam	
ASHRAE Code of Ethics	